23.1 KEY for SECOND DECLENSION PRACTICE

A. Decline θυμός καλός aloud several times, then decline ἔργον καλόν aloud several times.

B. Now, without consulting your books, decline dear god(s).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case</th>
<th>Singular</th>
<th>Plural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>nominative</td>
<td>θεός φίλος</td>
<td>θεοὶ φίλοι</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genitive</td>
<td>θεοῦ φίλου</td>
<td>θεῶν φίλων</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dative</td>
<td>θεῷ φίλῳ</td>
<td>θεοῖς φίλοι</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accusative</td>
<td>θεόν φίλον</td>
<td>θεοῦς φίλους</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II Provide the correct forms for the following second declension nouns (or adjectives).

A. θεός

1. to / for the god θεῶ
2. the gods (dir. obj.) θεούς
3. of the gods θεῶν
4. the god (dir. obj.) θεόν
5. of the god θεοῦ
6. gods (subject) θεοί

B. θυμός

1. for (their) souls θυμοῖς
2. in (their) souls θυμοῖς
3. in (her) soul θυμῷ
4. of the souls θυμῶν
5. the souls (dir. obj.) θυμοῦς
6. souls (subject) θυμοί
C. πολλός (many, or much)

1. many birds (subject) πολλοί
2. for many birds πολλοίς
3. of many camps πολλῶν
4. for much spoil (sg), πολλῶ

III Provide the correct Greek forms for the underline adjectives and nouns.

Remember: neuter nouns & adjectives of the second declension have a slightly different pattern than masculine nouns.

The shining god walked by the sea. θεὸς ἀγλαός

He brought (to) the king noble Achaeans. Ἀχαιοὺς καλούς

The Achaeans took evil booty from Troy. ἐλώριον κακόν.

The camp of the Achaeans was very large. Ἀχαιῶν

Priam brought shining ransom (pl.) to the camp. ἀγλα(ἀ) ἀποίνα

War booty is pleasing to countless Achaeans. μυρίοις Ἀχαιοῖς

Greek armies are dear to Athena. στρατοῖ, φίλοι

He came out of the camp. (ἐκ) στρατοῦ