

156.1 Exercise Key

Φοῖνιξ, ἰκος, *Phoenician*; πόλεμος, ου, ὁ, *war*; οἰκέω, *settle, inhabit*; αἴτιος, *responsible for, cause of*

I. Indirect statement with accusative subject + infinitive (φημί, verbs of thinking, believing)

A. οἱ λόγιοι Περσέων φασὶ (the storytellers of the Persians say that)

1. Phoenicians came to (arrived at) this sea.
2. these (men) settled this city.
3. these (men) will settle this city.
4. these (men) come (are coming, keep coming) to Argos.
5. Phoenicians were the cause of this war.
6. the daughter of the king came to this sea (shore).
7. these Phoenicians attacked (came at) these (girls)

B. οἱ λόγιοι Περσέων ἔφησαν (said that)

1. Phoenicians had come to this sea (or arrived at)
2. these (men) had settled the city.
3. these (men) would settle
4. these (men) (repeatedly) came (used to come) to Argos.

II. Indirect statement with accusative subject with participle in agreement (or just ppl.) (verbs of knowing, perceiving, showing)

οἱ λόγιοι Περσέων ἤκουσαν (heard)

1. Phoenicians had come to this sea (or had arrived at).
2. these (men) had settled this city.
3. these (men) would settle this city.
4. these (men) used to come (kept coming) to Argos.
5. Φοίνικας αἰτίους τοῦ πολέμου γενομένους .
6. θυγατέρα βασιλῆος ἰκομένην ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν.
- 7 τοὺς Φοίνικας ἐποικησαμένους τάς.
8. τοὺς Φοίνικας ἐποικησομένους τάς.

III Indirect statement with the subject of verb of speaking = subject of infinitive or ppl. οἱ

λόγιοι Περσέων φασὶ (say that)

1. these (men) (i.e. the Phoenicians) came to / arrived at
2. these (men) settled...
3. these (men) will settle
4. these (men) are settling...