

3.1 Spell these English words using Greek letters (with breathing marks, if necessary).

For this exercise

- use kappa (κ) to represent **c** when it is a hard k-sound.
- use ksi (ξ) to represent the English x (ks) sound.
- use a single Greek consonant to represent the pairs of letters in bold type (**th**, **ph**).
- use a rough breathing mark (´) for an h-sound.
- use a rough breathing mark with a rho for **rh**
- use a rough breathing mark (´) for an h-sound.

cake	κηκ	taylor	τηλωρ (τηλορ)
Sparta	Σπαρτα	lo mein	λω μην
r heum	ῥυμ	hero	ἱρο (ἱρω)
Rhodes	Ῥωζ (Ῥοζ)	keen	κιν
maybe	μηβι	s phinx	σφινξ
p hobia	φωβια (φοβια)	nuke	νυκ
merely	μιρλι	Ah!	Ἄ (Α)
th ete	θιτ	dork	δωρκ (δορκ)
poke	πωκ (ποκ)	th rough	θρυ
bistro	βιστρο (βιστρω)	p hoto	φωτω (φοτο)

(For “official” rules for transliterating from Greek to English, see 623–25.)